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October 8, 2020

President Donald J. Trump The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Trump:

We write today regarding the September 22 Executive Order 13950 on "Combating Race and Sex Stereotyping," which applies to all federal contractors and grant recipients, including colleges and universities.

We strongly oppose race and sex stereotyping, which inhibits efforts to build more inclusive workplaces and communities. But the timing, content, and discordant tone of your Executive Order is creating concern, confusion, and uncertainty for federal contractors and grant recipients across the country.

Higher education, our country's business and military communities, and other sectors of American society fundamentally agree that promoting and enabling diversity and inclusion are essential to the long-term strength, economic competitiveness, and security of our nation. It is also the right thing to do. The recent tragedies of racial violence underscore now, more than ever, the importance of vigorous efforts to address racism and injustice and to promote diversity and inclusion, as Americans strive together to create a more perfect union.

Workplace diversity and inclusion training programs on our campuses align with federal and state anti-discrimination laws and, at institutions that are government contractors, the non-discrimination-in-employment mandates of Executive Order 11246. Executive Order 13950 is already disrupting the planning and delivery of these programs, creating a chilling effect on the good faith and lawful efforts of campus officials to build and sustain non-discriminatory and non-hostile workplaces and learning communities.

Executive Order 13950 requires an unprecedented expansive review of internal training materials at both public and private entities. At a minimum, a mandate this sweeping and intrusive should be subject to a regulatory process under the Administrative Procedure Act, which would allow affected organizations to ask questions, seek clarifications, and recommend changes before the new requirements take effect.

Executive Order 13950 also undermines the administration's own broad anti-regulatory agenda, including the January 30, 2017 Executive Order intended to reduce regulations. By requiring colleges and universities with government contracts and grants to send the government any and all documents related to training programs so that they can be scoured for forbidden "divisive concepts," Executive Order 13950 will create enormous and costly compliance work, particularly for larger universities, where there could be

hundreds or more such training programs conducted at campuses all over the world. Moreover, it contains many ambiguities and gray areas, which means potentially substantial penalties for federal contractors and grantees will be based upon the subjective determinations of federal officials.

Finally, this order appears to conflict directly with the March 21, 2019 Executive Order on "Improving Free Inquiry, Transparency, and Accountability at Colleges and Universities," which "encourage[s] institutions to foster environments that promote open, intellectually engaging, and diverse debate, including through compliance with the First Amendment for public institutions and compliance with stated institutional policies regarding freedom of speech for private institutions."[1] In effect, the Combating Race and Sex Stereotyping Executive Order exercises executive power to limit speech on campuses in ways that undercut the administration's prior order seeking to increase it.

For these reasons, we ask that Executive Order 13950 be withdrawn.

Sincerely,

Ted Mitchell President

cc: The Honorable Eugene Scalia, Secretary of Labor

On behalf of:

Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges

Achieving the Dream

ACPA-College Student Educators International

ACT's Center for Equity in Learning

American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education

American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers

American Association of Community Colleges

American Association of State Colleges and Universities

American Association of Colleges of Nursing

American Association of University Professors

American College Health Association

American Council on Education

American Dental Education Association

American Indian Higher Education Consortium

 $^{^{[1]}}$ Exec. Order No. 13,864, 84 Fed. Reg. 11,401 (Mar. 21, 2019).

APPA, "Leadership in Educational Facilities"

Association of American Colleges and Universities

Association of American Universities

Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities

Association of Community College Trustees

Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges

Association of Jesuit Colleges and Universities

Association of Public and Land-grant Universities

Association of Research Libraries

Association of University Presses

Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities

College and University Professional Association for Human Resources

Common App

Council for Advancement and Support of Education

Council for Higher Education Accreditation

Council for Opportunity in Education

Council of Graduate Schools

Council of Independent Colleges

Council on Governmental Relations

Council on Social Work Education

EDUCAUSE

Higher Learning Commission

Hispanic Association of Colleges and Universities

Middle States Commission on Higher Education

NAFSA: Association of International Educators

NASPA - Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education

National Association for College Admission Counseling

National Association of College and University Business Officers

National Association of Colleges and Employers

National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities

National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators

National Collegiate Athletic Association

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties

New England Commission of Higher Education

Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities

Phi Beta Kappa Society

Rebuilding America's Middle Class

Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges

State Higher Education Executive Officers Association

UNCF (United Negro College Fund)

WASC Senior College & University Commission